



**SAKARYA UNIVERSITY  
FACULTY OF ENGINEERING/SCIENCE  
2025-2026 FALL SEMESTER  
PHYSICS-I LABORATORY  
EXPERIMENT REPORT**

**DEPARMENT:**

**NAME-SURNAME- SIGNATURE:**

**Group  
Number:**

**EXPERIMENT NO1**

**EXPERIMENT TITLE : ONE-DIMENSIONAL MOTION: POSITION, VELOCITY, AND  
ACCELERATION**

**OBJECTIVE OF THE EXPERIMENT (5 points):**

**1. Write and explain the equations that describe uniformly accelerated linear motion.  
(Not: Write the names and units of all the quantities in all mathematical equations.)**

**THEORY OF THE EXPERIMENT (5 points):**

**1. Write and explain the equations that describe uniformly accelerated linear motion.  
(Not: Write the names and units of all the quantities in all mathematical equations.)**

## **EXPERIMENTAL SETUP:**

1) **Draw the setup used in experiment. (3 points)**

2) **Write the names of materials used in experiment and briefly explain them.(3 points)**

## **PROCEDURE OF THE EXPERIMENT**

**Explain the steps of the experiment procedure completely and sequentially. (5 points)**

## MEASUREMENTS AND CALCULATIONS

- 1) Measure of values of **h** (the height of the wedge from the ground) and **d** (the hypotenuse length of the inclined plane) of the setup used during the experiment. **(5 points)**

h=.....cm

d=... ..cm

- 2) Calculate the theoretical acceleration ( $a_{\text{theoretical}}$ ). **(Take  $g=980\text{cm/s}^2$ ) (10 points)**  $a = g \sin \theta = \frac{gh}{d}$

- 3) Fill the table below appropriately using the data you obtained. (15 points)

Point no	$x_n$ (cm)	$t_n$ (s)	$x_{n+1}$ (cm)	$x_{n-1}$ (cm)	$t_{n+1}$ (s)	$t_{n-1}$ (s)	$V_n$ (cm/s)
0				XXXX		XXXX	
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6			XXXX		XXXX		XXXX

- 4) Calculate the “ $V_n$ ” values using the formula. **(5 points)**

$$V_n = \frac{x_{n+1} - x_{n-1}}{t_{n+1} - t_{n-1}}$$

- 5) Using Table 1, plot the **Position - Time** and **Velocity - Time** graphs on graph paper. **(30 points)**

- 6) Find the **experimental acceleration** of the object from the Velocity-Time graph. **(5 points)**

**$a$**  =

7) Calculate the % **error** for the accelerations and interpret the results by comparing them. (5 points)

$$\left( \%Error = \frac{(Experimental\ value - Theoretical\ value)}{Theoretical\ value} \times 100 \right)$$

## EXPERIMENT QUESTIONS

1) Can you estimate the velocity at time  $t_n$  using the average velocity between  $t_{n-1}$  and  $t_{n+1}$  ?  
Proof this using your x- t graph. (2 points)

2) Draw and show the forces acting on an object resting on an inclined plane when it is released. (2 points)